# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, DC 20549 FORM 8-K

# CURRENT REPORT

### Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): November 5, 2020

# **NMI Holdings, Inc.**

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) 001-36174 (Commission File Number) 45-4914248 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

2100 Powell Street, 12th Floor, Emeryville, CA (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

94608

(Zip Code)

(855) 530-6642

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (*see* General Instruction A.2. below):

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Dere-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A Common Stock, par value \$0.01	NMIH	Nasdaq

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act of 1934 (§ 240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company  $\Box$ 

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

#### Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On November 5, 2020, NMI Holdings, Inc. (the "Company" or "NMIH") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended September 30, 2020. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this report.

The information included in, or furnished with, this Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1, has been "furnished" and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing or other document under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing or document.

#### Item 7.01 Regulation FD

#### **Operating Statistics**

On November 5, 2020, the Company reported selected operating statistics for the month of October 2020. At October 31, 2020, the Company reported 13,108 loans in default and a default ratio of 3.41%.

	Default Activity as of:											
	3/31/2020	6/30/2020	7/31/2020	8/31/2020	9/30/2020	10/31/2020						
Number of loans in default (1)	1,449	10,816	14,175	14,236	13,765	13,108						
Default rate (2)	0.38%	2.90%	3.78%	3.76%	3.60%	3.41%						

	New Insurance Written During:											
	Quarter Ended 3/31/2020	Quarter Ended 6/30/2020	Month Ended 7/31/2020	Month Ended 8/31/2020	Month Ended 9/30/2020	Month Ended 10/31/2020						
Weighted average composition												
FICO	757	762	763	764	764	764						
Loan-to-value (LTV)	91.3%	90.7%	90.9%	90.6%	90.7%	90.6%						
Debt-to-income (DTI)	34.4%	33.3%	33.0%	33.0%	32.6%	32.7%						
In-focus risk segments												
95.01-97.0% LTV	6.4%	4.2%	2.5%	2.3%	4.6%	7.7%						
<680 FICO	1.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%						
>45% DTI	10.3%	7.0%	4.8%	5.0%	4.9%	5.5%						
Layered risk (3)	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%						

 Loans are considered to be in default as of the payment date at which a borrower has missed the preceding two or more consecutive monthly payments

(2) Default ratio is calculated as total loans in default divided by total policies in force

(3) Layered risk includes loans with more than one in-focus risk factor

The information concerning the Company's default inventory is compiled from reports received from loan servicers and can be influenced by, among other things, the date on which a servicer generates its report, the number of business days in a month, and transfers of servicing rights between loan servicers. While our total default population declined from September 30, 2020 to October 31, 2020, our default population may increase going forward if additional borrowers face challenges related to the COVID-19 outbreak and choose to access the forbearance program for federally backed loans codified under the CARES Act or other programs made available by private lenders.

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This report may contain statements that are deemed to be forward looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are statements about future, not past, events and involve certain important risks and uncertainties, any of which could cause our actual results to differ materially from those expressed in our forward-looking statements. Any or all of our forward–looking statements in this press release may turn out to be inaccurate. More information about the risks, uncertainties and assumptions affecting the company can be found in

the risk factors and forward-looking statements cautionary language contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019 and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2020 and in other filings we make with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We have based any forward–looking statements on our current expectations and projections about future events and trends that we believe may affect our financial condition, operating results, business strategy and financial needs. All forward–looking statements are necessarily only estimates and actual events may differ materially from our current expectations. You are, therefore, cautioned not to place undue reliance on such statements. We do not undertake, and specifically disclaim, any obligation to revise any forward-looking statements to reflect the occurrence of future events or circumstances.

# Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits (d) *Exhibits*.

# Exhibit No. Description

99.1 NMI Holdings, Inc. Press Release Dates November 5, 2020

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

#### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

# <u>NMI Holdings, Inc.</u> (Registrant)

Date: November 5, 2020 By: <u>/s/ Nicole C. Sanchez</u> Nicole C. Sanchez VP, Associate General Counsel

## FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

#### NMI Holdings, Inc. Reports Third Quarter 2020 Financial Results

EMERYVILLE, Calif., Nov. 5, 2020, -- NMI Holdings, Inc. (Nasdaq: NMIH) today reported GAAP net income of \$38.2 million, or \$0.45 per diluted share, for the third quarter ended September 30, 2020, which compares to \$26.8 million, or \$0.36 per diluted share, in the second quarter ended June 30, 2020 and \$49.8 million, or \$0.69 per diluted share, in the third quarter ended September 30, 2019. Adjusted net income for the quarter was \$40.4 million or \$0.47 per diluted share, which compares to \$29.7 million or \$0.40 per diluted share in the second quarter ended June 30, 2020 and \$49.9 million or \$0.71 per diluted share in the third quarter ended September 30, 2019. The non-GAAP financial measures adjusted net income, adjusted diluted earnings per share and adjusted return-on-equity are presented in this release to enhance the comparability of financial results between periods. See "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and our reconciliation of such measures to their most comparable GAAP measures, below.

Claudia Merkle, CEO of National MI, said, "The housing market has proven to be resilient in the wake of the COVID pandemic, with low interest rates allowing more Americans to access homeownership at a time when it's most critical and robust demand driving sustained house price appreciation. Against this backdrop, our new business opportunity has grown significantly and we have delivered record new insurance written as more borrowers and lenders have turned to us for support than ever before. While still early, we have also begun to see encouraging credit trends in our in-force portfolio, with default activity stabilizing and an increasing number of borrowers exiting forbearance and resuming payment of their mortgages."

Selected highlights from the third quarter 2020 include:

- Primary insurance-in-force at quarter end was \$104.5 billion, up 16% compared to the third quarter of 2019
- New insurance written was \$18.5 billion, up 31% compared to \$14.1 billion in the third quarter of 2019
- Net premiums earned were \$98.8 million, up 7% compared to \$92.4 million in the third quarter of 2019
- Underwriting and operating expenses were \$34.0 million, including \$2.3 million of capital market transaction costs, compared to \$32.3 million in the third quarter of 2019, including \$1.7 million of capital market transaction costs
- Insurance claims and claim expenses were \$15.7 million, compared to \$2.6 million in the third quarter of 2019, reflecting higher default experience attributable to the COVID-19 pandemic
- At quarter-end, cash and investments were \$1.9 billion and shareholders' equity was \$1.3 billion, equal to \$15.42 per share
- Annualized return-on-equity for the quarter was 11.9% and annualized adjusted return-on-equity was 12.6%
- At quarter-end, the company reported total PMIERs available assets of \$1.7 billion and net risk- based required assets of \$991 million

Concurrent with the release of third quarter earnings, the company has filed a Form 8-K that includes selected operating statistics for the month ended October 31, 2020. Investors may access the Form 8-K on the company's website, www.nationalmi.com, in the "Investor Relations" section.

	•	ıarter Ended 9/30/2020	Q	uarter Ended 6/30/2020	ζ	Quarter Ended 9/30/2019	Change <sup>(1)</sup> Q/Q	Change <sup>(1)</sup> Y/Y
INSURANCE METRICS (\$billions)								
Primary Insurance-in-Force	\$	104.5	\$	98.9	\$	89.7	6 %	16 %
New Insurance Written - NIW								
Monthly premium		16.5		11.9		13.0	39 %	27 %
Single premium		2.0		1.2		1.1	60 %	79 %
Total <sup>(2)</sup>		18.5		13.1		14.1	41 %	31 %
FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (\$millions, excep	t per sh	are amounts)						
Net Premiums Earned		98.8		98.9		92.4	— %	7 %
Insurance Claims and Claim Expenses		15.7		34.3		2.6	(54)%	509 %
Underwriting and Operating Expenses <sup>(3)</sup>		34.0		30.4		32.3	12 %	5 %
Net Income		38.2		26.8		49.8	42 %	(23)%
Adjusted Net Income		40.4		29.7		49.9	36 %	(19)%
Cash and Investments	\$	1,884	\$	1,855	\$	1,119	2 %	68 %
Shareholders' Equity		1,308		1,257		873	4 %	50 %
Book Value per Share	\$	15.42	\$	14.82	\$	12.86	4 %	20 %
Loss Ratio		15.9 %		34.7 %	6	2.8 %		
Expense Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>		34.4 %		30.7 %	6	35.0 %		

<sup>(1)</sup> Percentages may not be replicated based on the rounded figures presented in the table.

<sup>(2)</sup> Total may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>(3)</sup> Certain "Underwriting and operating expenses" have been reclassified as "Service expenses" in prior periods.

#### **Conference Call and Webcast Details**

The company will hold a conference call, which will be webcast live today, November 5, 2020, at 2:00 p.m. Pacific Time / 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time. The webcast will be available on the company's website, www.nationalmi.com, in the "Investor Relations" section. The conference call can also be accessed by dialing (888) 734-0328 in the U.S., or (914) 495-8578 internationally, and using Conference ID: 5874734 or by referencing NMI Holdings, Inc

#### About NMI Holdings, Inc.

NMI Holdings, Inc. (NASDAQ: NMIH), is the parent company of National Mortgage Insurance Corporation (National MI), a U.S.-based, private mortgage insurance company enabling low down payment borrowers to realize home ownership while protecting lenders and investors against losses related to a borrower's default. To learn more, please visit www.nationalmi.com.

#### **Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

Certain statements contained in this press release or any other written or oral statements made by or on behalf of the Company in connection therewith may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 (the "PSLRA"). The PSLRA provides a "safe harbor" for any forward-looking statements. All statements other than statements of historical fact included in or incorporated by reference in this release are forward-looking statements, including any statements about our expectations, outlook, beliefs, plans, predictions, forecasts, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance. These statements are often, but not always, made through the use of words or phrases such as "anticipate," "believe," "can," "could," "may," "predict," "assume," "potential," "should," "will," "estimate," "plan," "project," "continuing," "ongoing," "expect," "intend" and similar words or phrases. All forward-looking statements are only predictions and involve estimates, known and unknown risks, assumptions and uncertainties that may turn out to be inaccurate and could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in them. Many risks and uncertainties are inherent in our industry and markets. Others are more specific to our business and

operations. Important factors that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those indicated in such statements include, but are not limited to: uncertainty relating to the coronavirus ("COVID-19") pandemic and the measures taken by governmental authorities and other third parties to combat it, including their impact on the global economy, the U.S. housing, real estate, housing finance and mortgage insurance markets, and the Company's business, operations and personnel, changes in the business practices of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac (collectively, the "GSEs"), including decisions that have the impact of decreasing or discontinuing the use of mortgage insurance as credit enhancement generally, or with first time homebuyers or on very high loan-to-value mortgages; our ability to remain an eligible mortgage insurer under the private mortgage insurer eligibility requirements ("PMIERs") and other requirements imposed by the GSEs, which they may change at any time; retention of our existing certificates of authority in each state and the District of Columbia ("D.C.") and our ability to remain a mortgage insurer in good standing in each state and D.C.; our future profitability, liquidity and capital resources; actions of existing competitors, including other private mortgage insurers and government mortgage insurers, such as the Federal Housing Administration, U.S. Department of Agriculture's Rural Housing Service and the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, and potential market entry by new competitors or consolidation of existing competitors; developments in the world's financial and capital markets and our access to such markets, including reinsurance; adoption of new or changes to existing laws and regulations that impact our business or financial condition directly or the mortgage insurance industry generally or their enforcement and implementation by regulators, including any action by the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau to address the planned expiration of the "QM Patch" under the Dodd-Frank Act Ability to Repay/Qualified Mortgage Rule; legislative or regulatory changes to the GSEs' role in the secondary mortgage market or other changes that could affect the residential mortgage industry generally or mortgage insurance industry in particular; potential future lawsuits, investigations or inquiries or resolution of current lawsuits or inquiries; changes in general economic, market and political conditions and policies, interest rates, inflation and investment results or other conditions that affect the housing market or the markets for home mortgages or mortgage insurance; our ability to successfully execute and implement our capital plans, including our ability to access the capital, credit and reinsurance markets and to enter into, and receive approval of, reinsurance arrangements on terms and conditions that are acceptable to us, the GSEs and our regulators; our ability to implement our business strategy, including our ability to write mortgage insurance on high quality low-down payment residential mortgage loans, implement successfully and on a timely basis, complex infrastructure, systems, procedures, and internal controls to support our business and regulatory and reporting requirements of the insurance industry; our ability to attract and retain a diverse customer base, including the largest mortgage originators; failure of risk management or pricing or investment strategies; emergence of unexpected claim and coverage issues, including claims exceeding our reserves or amounts we had expected to experience; potential adverse impacts arising from natural disasters, including, with respect to affected areas, a decline in new business, adverse effects on home prices, and an increase in notices of default on insured mortgages; the inability of our counterparties, including third party reinsurers, to meet their obligations to us; failure to maintain, improve and continue to develop necessary information technology systems or the failure of technology providers to perform; and, our ability to recruit, train and retain key personnel. These risks and uncertainties also include, but are not limited to, those set forth under the heading "Risk Factors" detailed in Item 1A of Part I of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019 and in Part II, Item 1A of our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, as subsequently updated through other reports we file with the SEC. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to the Company or persons acting on its behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by these cautionary statements. We caution you not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statement, which speaks only as of the date on which it is made, and we undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forwardlooking statement to reflect new information, future events or circumstances that occur after the date on which the statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events except as required by law.

#### **Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

We believe the use of the non-GAAP measures of adjusted income before tax, adjusted net income, adjusted diluted EPS, adjusted return-on-equity, adjusted expense ratio and adjusted combined ratio enhances the comparability of our fundamental financial performance between periods, and provides relevant information to investors. These non-GAAP financial measures align with the way the company's business performance is evaluated by management. These measures are not prepared in accordance with GAAP and should not be viewed as alternatives to GAAP measures of performance. These measures have been presented to increase transparency and enhance the comparability of our fundamental operating trends across periods. Other companies may calculate these measures differently; their measures may not be comparable to those we calculate and present.

Adjusted income before tax is defined as GAAP income before tax, excluding the pre-tax effects of the gain or loss related to the change in fair value of our warrant liability, periodic costs incurred in connection with capital markets transactions, net realized gains or losses from our investment portfolio, and discrete, non-recurring and non-operating items in the periods in which such items are incurred.

**Adjusted net income** is defined as GAAP net income, excluding the after-tax effects of the gain or loss related to the change in fair value of our warrant liability, periodic costs incurred in connection with capital markets transactions, net realized gains

or losses from our investment portfolio, and discrete, non-recurring and non-operating items in the periods in which such items are incurred. Adjustments to components of pre-tax income are tax effected using the applicable federal statutory tax rate for the respective periods.

Adjusted diluted EPS is defined as adjusted net income divided by adjusted weighted average diluted shares outstanding. Adjusted weighted average diluted shares outstanding is defined as weighted average diluted shares outstanding, adjusted for changes in the dilutive effect of non-vested shares that would otherwise have occurred had GAAP net income been calculated in accordance with adjusted net income. There will be no adjustment to weighted average diluted shares outstanding in the periods that non-vested shares are anti-dilutive under GAAP.

Adjusted return-on-equity is calculated by dividing adjusted net income on an annualized basis by the average shareholders' equity for the period.

Adjusted expense ratio is defined as GAAP underwriting and operating expenses, excluding the pre-tax effects of periodic costs incurred in connection with capital markets transactions, divided by net premiums earned.

Adjusted combined ratio is defined as the total of GAAP underwriting and operating expenses, excluding the pre-tax effects of periodic costs incurred in connection with capital markets transactions and insurance claims and claims expenses, divided by net premiums earned.

Although adjusted income before tax, adjusted net income, adjusted diluted EPS, adjusted return-on-equity, adjusted expense ratio and adjusted combined ratio exclude certain items that have occurred in the past and are expected to occur in the future, the excluded items: (1) are not viewed as part of the operating performance of our primary activities; or (2) are impacted by market, economic or regulatory factors and are not necessarily indicative of operating trends, or both. These adjustments, and the reasons for their treatment, are described below.

- (1) Change in fair value of warrant liability. Outstanding warrants at the end of each reporting period are revalued, and any change in fair value is reported in the statement of operations in the period in which the change occurred. The change in fair value of our warrant liability can vary significantly across periods and is influenced principally by equity market and general economic factors that do not impact or reflect our current period operating results. We believe trends in our operating performance can be more clearly identified by excluding fluctuations related to the change in fair value of our warrant liability.
- (2) *Capital markets transaction costs.* Capital markets transaction costs result from activities that are undertaken to improve our debt profile or enhance our capital position through activities such as debt refinancing and capital markets reinsurance transactions that may vary in their size and timing due to factors such as market opportunities, tax and capital profile, and overall market cycles.
- (3) *Net realized investment gains and losses.* The recognition of the net realized investment gains or losses can vary significantly across periods as the timing is highly discretionary and is influenced by factors such as market opportunities, tax and capital profile, and overall market cycles that do not reflect our current period operating results.
- (4) Infrequent or unusual non-operating items. Items that are the result of unforeseen or uncommon events, which occur separately from operating earnings and are not expected to recur in the future. Identification and exclusion of these items provides clarity about the impact special or rare occurrences may have on our current financial performance. Past adjustments under this category include the effects of the release of the valuation allowance recorded against our net federal and certain state net deferred tax assets in 2016 and the re-measurement of our net deferred tax assets in connection with tax reform in 2017. We believe such items are non-recurring in nature, are not part of our primary operating activities and do not reflect our current period operating results.

## **Investor Contact**

John M. Swenson Vice President, Investor Relations and Treasury john.swenson@nationalmi.com (510) 788-8417

Press Contact Mary McGarity Strategic Vantage Mortgage Public Relations (203) 513-2721 <u>MaryMcGarity@StrategicVantage.com</u>

Consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income		For the three month	s end	ed September 30,	For the nine months ended September 30,							
		2020		2019		2020		2019				
Revenues				(In Thousands, exce	ot for p	er share data)						
Net premiums earned	\$	98,802	\$	92,381	\$	296,463	\$	249,499				
Net investment income		8,337		7,882		23,511		22,894				
Net realized investment (losses) gains		(4)		81		635		(219)				
Other revenues		648		1,244		2,771		1,700				
Total revenues		107,783		101,588		323,380		273,874				
Expenses												
Insurance claims and claim expenses		15,667		2,572		55,698		8,238				
Underwriting and operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup>		33,969		32,335		96,616		95,325				
Service expenses <sup>(1)</sup>		557		909		2,381		1,311				
Interest expense		7,796		2,979		16,481		9,111				
Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability		437		(1,139)		(4,286)		6,025				
Total expenses		58,426		37,656		166,890		120,010				
Income before income taxes		49,357		63,932		156,490		153,864				
Income tax expense		11,178		14,169		33,192		32,102				
Net income	\$	38,179	\$	49,763	\$	123,298	\$	121,762				
Earnings per share												
Basic	\$	0.45	\$	0.73	\$	1.63	\$	1.81				
Diluted	\$	0.45	\$	0.69	\$	1.55	\$	1.75				
Weighted average common shares outstanding												
Basic		84,805		67,849		75,695		67,381				
Diluted		85,599		70,137		76,867		69,520				
Loss ratio <sup>(2)</sup>		15.9 %		2.8 %		18.8 %		3.3 %				
Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup>		34.4 %		35.0 %		32.6 %		38.2 %				
Combined ratio <sup>(4)</sup>		50.2 %		37.8 %		51.4 %		41.5 %				
							<u> </u>					
Net income	\$	38,179	\$	49,763	\$	123,298	\$	121,762				
Other comprehensive income, net of tax:												
Unrealized gains in accumulated other comprehensive income, net of tax expense of \$2,494 and \$1,376 for the three months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, and \$7,655 and \$8,991 for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively		9,381		5,177		28,799		33,824				
Reclassification adjustment for realized losses (gains) included in net income, net of tax (benefit) expense of (\$1) and \$17 for the three months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, and (\$258) and (\$46) for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively		3		(64)		972		173				
Other comprehensive income, net of tax		9,384		5,113		29,771		33.997				
Comprehensive income	\$	47,563	\$	54,876	\$	153,069	\$	155,759				
Comprehensive medine	Ŷ	17,000	Ŷ	5 1,07 0	Ŷ	100,000	*	100,700				

(1) Certain "Underwriting and operating expenses" have been reclassified as "Service expenses" in prior periods.
 (2) Loss ratio is calculated by dividing insurance claims and claim expenses by net premiums earned.
 (3) Expense ratio is calculated by dividing other underwriting and operating expenses by net premiums earned.
 (4) Combined ratio may not foot due to rounding.

Consolidated balance sheets	_	September 30, 2020		December 31, 2019
Assets		(In Thousands, ex	cept fo	or share data)
Fixed maturities, available-for-sale, at fair value (amortized cost of \$1,624,970 and \$1,113,779 as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively)	\$	1,689,815	\$	1,140,940
Cash and cash equivalents (including restricted cash of \$5,555 and \$2,662 as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively)		194,199		41,089
Premiums receivable		48,159		46,085
Accrued investment income		9,766		6,831
Prepaid expenses		4,579		3,512
Deferred policy acquisition costs, net		63,194		59,972
Software and equipment, net		28,131		26,096
Intangible assets and goodwill		3,634		3,634
Prepaid reinsurance premiums		8,014		15,488
Reinsurance recoverable <sup>(1)</sup>		17,180		4,939
Other assets <sup>(1)</sup>		15,149		16,232
Total assets	\$	2,081,820	\$	1,364,818
Liabilities	<i>•</i>	202.007	*	
Debt	\$	392,987	\$	145,764
Unearned premiums		116,008		136,642
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		59,316		39,904
Reserve for insurance claims and claim expenses		87,230		23,752
Reinsurance funds withheld		10,364		14,310
Warrant liability, at fair value		3,135		7,641
Deferred tax liability, net		97,451		56,360
Other liabilities		7,773		10,025
Total liabilities	_	774,264		434,398
Shareholders' equity				
Common stock - class A shares, \$0.01 par value; 84,808,516 and 68,358,074 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively (250,000,000 shares				
authorized)		848		684
Additional paid-in capital		930,906		707,003
Accumulated other comprehensive income, net of tax		47,059		17,288
Retained earnings		328,743		205,445
Total shareholders' equity		1,307,556		930,420
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	2,081,820	\$	1,364,818
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<sup>(1)</sup> Reinsurance recoverable has been reclassified from "Other assets" in the prior period.

Ak Reported         (In Thousands, except for per share data)           Revenues         Net premiums earned         \$ 98,802         \$ 98,944         \$ 92,381           Net investment income         8,337         7,070         7,882           Net revenues         648         1,223         1,244           Other revenues         107,783         107,948         101,588           Expenses         107,783         107,948         2,572           Insurance claims and claim expenses         15,667         34,334         2,572           Underwriting and operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup> 33,969         30,370         32,335           Service expenses         7,796         5,941         2,979           Loss (gain from change in fair value of warrant liability         437         1,236         (1,139)           Total expenses         11,178         8,129         14,169           Income taxe expense         11,178         8,129         14,169           Net relized investment losses (gains)         4         (711)         (81)           Loss (axin from change in fair value of warrant liability         437         1,236         (1,139)           Net relized investment losses (gains)         4         (711)         (81)           Loss	Non-G.	• ·	re Reconciliations arter ended 9/30/2020	uarter ended 6/30/2020		Quarter ended 9/30/2019	
Net premiums earned         \$         98,802         \$         98,944         \$         92,381           Net investment income         8,337         7,070         7,882           Net realized investment (losses) gains         (4)         711         81           Other revenues         648         1,223         1,244           Total revenues         107,783         107,948         101,588           Expenses         15,667         34,334         2,572           Underwriting and operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup> 33,969         30,370         32,335           Service expenses         7,796         5,541         2,979           Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability         437         1,236         (1,139)           Total expenses         11,178         8,129         14,169           Net income         \$         38,179         \$         26,848         \$         49,763           Adjustemets:         4         (711)         (81)         1205         14,169         14,169         14,169           Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability         437         1,236         (1,139)         1266           Net income         \$         38,179         \$ <t< th=""><th>As Reported</th><th></th><th>(In</th><th>Thousands, ex</th><th>cept for per share date</th><th>1)</th><th></th></t<>	As Reported		(In	Thousands, ex	cept for per share date	1)	
Net investment income         8,337         7,070         7,882           Net realized investment (losses) gains         (4)         711         81           Other revenues         648         1,223         1,244           Total revenues         107,783         107,948         101,588           Expenses							
Net realized investment (losses) gains       (4)       711       81         Other revenues $648$ $1,223$ $1,244$ Other revenues $107,783$ $107,948$ $101,588$ Expenses $107,783$ $107,948$ $101,588$ Insurance claims and claim expenses $15,667$ $34,334$ $2,572$ Underwriting and operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup> $33,969$ $30,370$ $32,335$ Service expenses <sup>(1)</sup> $557$ $1,090$ $909$ Interest expense $7,796$ $5,941$ $2,979$ Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability $437$ $1,236$ $(1,139)$ Total expense $11,178$ $8,129$ $14,169$ Income taxe expense $11,178$ $8,129$ $14,169$ Net income       S $38,179$ S $26,848$ S $49,763$ Adjustements: $4$ $(711)$ $(61)$ $(61)$ $103,922$ $14,169$ $14,169$ $14,169$ $14,169$ $14,169$ $14,169$ $14,169$ $14,169$ $14,169$ $14,169$ $14,169$ $14,169$	Net premiums earned	\$		\$		\$	
Other revenues $648$ $1,223$ $1,244$ Total revenues         107,783         107,948         101,588           Expenses         1         107,783         107,948         101,588           Insurance claims and claim expenses         15,667         34,334         2,572           Underwriting and operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup> 33,969         30,370         32,335           Service expense         7,796         5,941         2,979           Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability         437         1,235         (1,139)           Total expenses         58,426         72,971         37,656           Income taxe expense         11,178         8,129         14,169           Net income         \$ 38,179         \$ 26,848         \$ 49,763           Adjustements:         Net realized investment losses (gains)         4         (711)         (81)           Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability         437         1,235         (1,139)           Capital markets transaction costs         2,254         2,790         1,689           Adjusted income before taxes         52,052         38,292         64,401           Income tax expense on adjustments         474 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>8,337</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>7,882</td></td<>			8,337				7,882
Total revenues       107,783       107,948       101,588         Expenses       15,667       34,334       2,572         Insurance claims and claim expenses       15,667       34,334       2,572         Underwriting and operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup> 33,969       30,370       32,335         Service expenses <sup>(2)</sup> 557       1,090       909         Interest expense       7,796       5,941       2,979         Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability       437       1,236       (1,139)         Total expenses       111,178       8,129       14,169         Income tax expense       111,178       8,129       14,169         Net income       \$ 38,179       \$ 26,848       \$ 49,763         Adjustments:	Net realized investment (losses) gains		(4)				
Expenses         15,667         34,334         2,572           Underwriting and operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup> 33,969         30,370         32,335           Service expenses <sup>(1)</sup> 557         1,090         909           Interest expense         7,796         5,941         2,979           Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability         437         1,236         (1,139)           Total expenses         58,426         72,971         37,656           Income before income taxes         49,357         34,977         63,932           Income before income taxes         49,357         34,977         63,932           Income tax expense         11,178         8,129         14,169           Net income         \$ 38,179         \$ 26,848         \$ 49,763           Adjustments:	Other revenues		648				
Insurance claims and claim expenses15,667 $34,334$ $2,572$ Underwriting and operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup> $33,969$ $30,370$ $32,335$ Service expenses <sup>(1)</sup> $557$ $1,090$ $909$ Interest expense $7,796$ $5,941$ $2,979$ Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability $437$ $1,236$ $(1,139)$ Total expenses $58,426$ $72,971$ $37,656$ Income before income taxes $49,357$ $34,977$ $63,932$ Income before income taxes $11,178$ $8,129$ $14,169$ Net income\$ $38,179$ \$ $26,848$ \$Adjustments: $-11,178$ $8,129$ $14,169$ Net realized investment losses (gains) $4$ $(711)$ $(81)$ Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability $437$ $1,236$ $(1,139)$ Capital markets transaction costs $2,254$ $2,790$ $1,689$ Adjusted income before taxes $52,052$ $38,292$ $64,401$ Income tax expense on adjustments $474$ $437$ $338$ Adjusted net income $$0.47$0.69Weighted average diluted shares outstanding85,59974,17470,137Diluted EPS$0.47$0.36$0.69Adjusted diluted EPS$0.47$0.40$0.71Return-on-equity11.9\%9.6\%23.6\%AdjustedA1,17\%33.6\%Adjusted return-$	Total revenues		107,783		107,948		101,588
Underwriting and operating expenses (i) $33,969$ $30,370$ $32,335$ Service expenses (i) $557$ $1,090$ $909$ Interest expense $7,796$ $5,941$ $2,979$ Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability $437$ $1,236$ $(1,139)$ Total expenses $58,426$ $72,971$ $37,656$ Income before income taxes $49,357$ $34,977$ $63,932$ Income before income taxes $11,178$ $8,129$ $14,169$ Net income\$ $38,179$ \$ $26,848$ \$Adjustments: $4$ $(711)$ $(81)$ Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability $437$ $1,236$ $(1,139)$ Capital markets transaction costs $2,254$ $2,790$ $1,689$ Adjusted income before taxes $52,052$ $38,292$ $64,401$ Income tax expense on adjustments $474$ $437$ $338$ Adjusted net income\$ $0,400$ \$ $29,726$ \$Veighted average diluted shares outstanding $85,599$ $74,174$ $70,137$ Diluted EPS\$ $0,47$ \$ $0.40$ \$Adjusted diluted EPS\$ $0.47$ \$ $0.40$ \$Adjusted diluted GPS\$ $0.47$ \$ $0.40$ \$Adjusted diluted EPS\$ $0.47$ \$ $0.40$ \$Adjusted diluted EPS\$ $0.47$ \$ $0.40$ \$Adjusted diluted EPS\$ $0.47$ \$ $0.77$ Re	1						
Service expenses <sup>(1)</sup> 557         1,090         909           Interest expense         7,796         5,941         2,979           Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability         437         1,236         (1,139)           Total expenses         58,426         72,971         37,656           Income before income taxes         49,357         34,977         63,932           Income tax expense         11,178         8,129         14,169           Net income         \$         38,179         \$         26,848         \$         49,637           Adjustments:         Net realized investment losses (gains)         4         (711)         (81)           Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability         437         1,236         (1,139)           Capital markets transaction costs         2,254         2,790         1,689           Adjusted income before taxes         52,052         38,292         64,401           Income tax expense on adjustments         474         437         338           Adjusted net income         \$         0,45         \$         0,36         \$         0,69 <sup>(0)</sup> Neighted average diluted shares outstanding         \$         0,47         \$							2,572
Interest expense7,7965,9412,979Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability4371,236(1,139)Total expenses58,42672,97137,656Income before income taxes49,35734,97763,932Income before income taxes11,1788,12914,169Net income\$ 38,179\$ 26,848\$ 49,763Adjustments: $(1,139)$ 4(711)(81)Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability4371,236(1,139)Capital markets transaction costs2,2542,7901,689Adjusted income before taxes52,05238,29264,401Income tax expense on adjustments474437338Adjusted net income\$ 40,400\$ 29,726\$ 49,894Weighted average diluted shares outstanding85,59974,17470,137Diluted EPS\$ 0,45\$ 0,36\$ 0,69 $^{07}$ Adjusted inteutron-equity11.9%9,66%23,6%Adjusted return-on-equity12,6%10,7%23,7%Expense ratio (3)34,4%30,7%35,0%Adjusted expense ratio (4)32,1%30,5%33,2%			33,969				32,335
Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability4371,236(1,139)Total expenses58,42672,97137,656Income before income taxes49,35734,97763,932Income tax expense11,1788,12914,169Net income\$ 38,179\$ 26,848\$ 49,763Adjustments:Net realized investment losses (gains)4(711)(81)Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability4371,236(1,139)Capital markets transaction costs2,2542,7901,689Adjusted income before taxes52,05238,29264,401Income tax expense on adjustments474437338Adjusted net income\$ 40,400\$ 29,726\$ 49,894Weighted average diluted shares outstanding85,59974,17470,137Diluted EPS\$ 0,47\$ 0,40\$ 0,71Return-on-equity11.9 %9.6 %23.6 %Adjusted return-on-equity12.6 %10.7 %23.7 %Expense ratio <sup>(9)</sup> 34.4 %30.7 %35.0 %Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(9)</sup> 32.1 %30.5 %33.2 %	Service expenses <sup>(1)</sup>		557		1,090		909
Total expenses       58,426       72,971       37,656         Income before income taxes       49,357       34,977       63,932         Income tax expense       11,178       8,129       14,169         Net income       \$ 38,179       \$ 26,848       \$ 49,763         Adjustments:       Net realized investment losses (gains)       4       (711)       (81)         Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability       437       1,236       (1,139)         Capital markets transaction costs       2,254       2,790       1,689         Adjusted income before taxes       52,052       38,292       64,401         Income tax expense on adjustments       474       437       338         Adjusted net income       \$ 40,400       \$ 29,726       \$ 49,894         Weighted average diluted shares outstanding       85,599       74,174       70,137         Diluted EPS       \$ 0.45       \$ 0.36       \$ 0.69       (°)         Adjusted diluted EPS       \$ 0.45       \$ 0.36       \$ 0.69       (°)         Adjusted return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %         Adjusted diluted EPS       34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted return-on-equity       32.1 % <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>7,796</td> <td></td> <td>5,941</td> <td></td> <td>2,979</td>	-		7,796		5,941		2,979
Income before income taxes49,35734,97763,932Income tax expense11,1788,12914,169Net income\$38,179\$26,848\$49,763Adjustments:Net realized investment losses (gains)4	Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability		437		1,236		(1,139)
Income tax expense       11,178       8,129       14,169         Net income       \$       38,179       \$       26,848       \$       49,763         Adjustments:       4       (711)       (81)       (81)       (81)       (81)       (81)         Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability       437       1,236       (1,139)       (1,139)         Capital markets transaction costs       2,254       2,790       1,689       (401)         Adjusted income before taxes       4474       437       338       (2,254)       (2,790)       (1,689)         Adjusted net income       440,400       52,052       38,292       64,401       (3,689)       (4,01)         Income tax expense on adjustments       474       437       338       (3,89)       (3,9)       (3,9)       (3,9)       (3,9)       (3,9)	Total expenses		58,426		72,971		37,656
Net income         \$ 38,179         \$ 26,848         \$ 49,763           Adjustments:	Income before income taxes		49,357		34,977		63,932
Adjustments:       4       (711)       (81)         Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability       437       1,236       (1,139)         Capital markets transaction costs       2,254       2,790       1,689         Adjusted income before taxes       52,052       38,292       64,401         Income tax expense on adjustments       474       437       338         Adjusted net income       \$       40,400       \$       29,726       \$       49,894         Weighted average diluted shares outstanding       85,599       74,174       70,137       70,137         Diluted EPS       \$       0.47       \$       0.40       \$       0.71         Return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %       23.7 %         Adjusted return-on-equity       12.6 %       10.7 %       23.7 %         Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       33.2 %	Income tax expense		11,178		8,129		14,169
Net realized investment losses (gains)       4       (711)       (81)         Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability       437       1,236       (1,139)         Capital markets transaction costs       2,254       2,790       1,689       401         Adjusted income before taxes       52,052       38,292       64,401       64,401         Income tax expense on adjustments       474       437       338       338         Adjusted net income       \$       40,400       \$       29,726       \$       49,894         Weighted average diluted shares outstanding       85,599       74,174       70,137         Diluted EPS       \$       0.45       \$       0.36       \$       0.69       (?)         Adjusted return-on-equity       \$       0.47       \$       0.40       \$       0.71         Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 30.7 %       33.6 %       30.7 %       33.6 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       33.2 %	Net income	\$	38,179	\$	26,848	\$	49,763
Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability       437       1,236       (1,139)         Capital markets transaction costs       2,254       2,790       1,689         Adjusted income before taxes       52,052       38,292       64,401         Income tax expense on adjustments       474       437       338         Adjusted net income       \$       40,400       \$       29,726       \$       49,894         Weighted average diluted shares outstanding       85,599       74,174       70,137         Diluted EPS       \$       0.45       \$       0.36       \$       0.69       (2)         Adjusted return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %       23.7 %         Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       32.2 %							
Capital markets transaction costs       2,254       2,790       1,689         Adjusted income before taxes       52,052       38,292       64,401         Income tax expense on adjustments       474       437       338         Adjusted net income       \$ 40,400       \$ 29,726       \$ 49,894         Weighted average diluted shares outstanding       85,599       74,174       70,137         Diluted EPS       \$ 0.45       \$ 0.36       \$ 0.69       (*)         Adjusted return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %         Adjusted return-on-equity       12.6 %       10.7 %       23.7 %         Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       32.2 %	Net realized investment losses (gains)		4		(711)		(81)
Adjusted income before taxes       52,052       38,292       64,401         Income tax expense on adjustments       474       437       338         Adjusted net income       \$ 40,400       \$ 29,726       \$ 49,894         Weighted average diluted shares outstanding       85,599       74,174       70,137         Diluted EPS       \$ 0.45       \$ 0.36       \$ 0.69       (°)         Adjusted diluted EPS       \$ 0.47       \$ 0.40       \$ 0.71         Return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %         Adjusted return-on-equity       12.6 %       10.7 %       23.7 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       33.2 %			437		1,236		(1,139)
Income tax expense on adjustments       474       437       338         Adjusted net income       \$       40,400       \$       29,726       \$       49,894         Weighted average diluted shares outstanding       85,599       74,174       70,137         Diluted EPS       \$       0.45       \$       0.36       \$       0.69       (°)         Adjusted diluted EPS       \$       0.47       \$       0.40       \$       0.71         Return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %         Adjusted return-on-equity       10.7 %       23.7 %         Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       33.2 %	Capital markets transaction costs		2,254		2,790		1,689
Adjusted net income       \$       40,400       \$       29,726       \$       49,894         Weighted average diluted shares outstanding       85,599       74,174       70,137         Diluted EPS       \$       0.45       \$       0.36       \$       0.69       (2)         Adjusted diluted EPS       \$       0.47       \$       0.40       \$       0.71         Return-on-equity       \$       0.47       \$       0.40       \$       0.71         Return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %       23.7 %         Adjusted return-on-equity       12.6 %       10.7 %       23.7 %         Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       33.2 %	Adjusted income before taxes		52,052		38,292		64,401
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding       85,599       74,174       70,137         Diluted EPS       \$       0.45       \$       0.36       \$       0.69       (2)         Adjusted diluted EPS       \$       0.47       \$       0.40       \$       0.71         Return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %       23.6 %         Adjusted return-on-equity       12.6 %       10.7 %       23.7 %         Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       33.2 %	Income tax expense on adjustments		474		437		338
Diluted EPS       \$       0.45       \$       0.36       \$       0.69       (2)         Adjusted diluted EPS       \$       0.47       \$       0.40       \$       0.71         Return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %         Adjusted return-on-equity       12.6 %       10.7 %       23.7 %         Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       33.2 %	Adjusted net income	\$	40,400	\$	29,726	\$	49,894
Adjusted diluted EPS       \$       0.45       \$       0.55       \$       0.65         Return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %         Adjusted return-on-equity       12.6 %       10.7 %       23.7 %         Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       33.2 %	Weighted average diluted shares outstanding		85,599		74,174		70,137
Return-on-equity       11.9 %       9.6 %       23.6 %         Adjusted return-on-equity       12.6 %       10.7 %       23.7 %         Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %       30.7 %       35.0 %         Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %       30.5 %       33.2 %	Diluted EPS	\$	0.45	\$	0.36	\$	0.69 (2)
Adjusted return-on-equity12.6 %10.7 %23.7 %Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %30.7 %35.0 %Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %30.5 %33.2 %	Adjusted diluted EPS	\$	0.47	\$	0.40	\$	0.71
Expense ratio <sup>(3)</sup> 34.4 %         30.7 %         35.0 %           Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %         30.5 %         33.2 %	Return-on-equity		11.9 %		9.6 %		23.6 %
Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup> 32.1 %         30.5 %         33.2 %	Adjusted return-on-equity		12.6 %		10.7 %		23.7 %
	•		34.4 %		30.7 %		35.0 %
	Adjusted expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup>		32.1 %		30.5 %		33.2 %
<b>Combined ratio</b> <sup>(5)</sup> 50.2 % 65.4 % 37.8 %	Combined ratio <sup>(5)</sup>		50.2 %		65.4 %		37.8 %
Adjusted combined ratio <sup>(6)</sup> 48.0 %         65.2 %         36.0 %	Adjusted combined ratio <sup>(6)</sup>		48.0 %		65.2 %		36.0 %

Certain "Underwriting and operating expenses" have been reclassified as "Service expenses" in prior periods.
 Diluted net income for the quarter ended September 30, 2019 excludes the impact of the warrant fair value change as it was anti-dilutive. For all other periods presented, diluted net income equals reported net income as the impact of the warrant fair value change was dilutive.
 Expense ratio is calculated by dividing underwriting and operating expenses by net premiums earned.
 Adjusted expense ratio is calculated by dividing adjusted underwriting and operating expenses (underwriting and operating expenses excluding costs related to capital markets reinsurance transactions) by net premiums earned.
 Combined ratio is calculated by dividing the total of underwriting and operating expenses and insurance claims and claims expense by net premiums earned.

 (5) Combined ratio is calculated by dividing the total of underwriting and operating expenses and insurance claims and claims expense by net premiums earned.
 (6) Adjusted combined ratio is calculated by dividing the total of adjusted underwriting and operating expenses (underwriting and operating expenses excluding costs related to capital market) reinsurance transaction) and insurance claims and claims expense by net premiums earned.

Historical Quarterly Data				2020						2019		
	S	eptember 30		June 30		March 31	]	December 31	:	September 30		June 30
Revenues					(Ir	Thousands, exc	ept for	per share data)				
Net premiums earned	\$	98,802	\$	98,944	\$	98,717	\$	95,517	\$	92,381	\$	83,249
Net investment income		8,337		7,070		8,104		7,962		7,882		7,629
Net realized investment (losses) gains		(4)		711		(72)		264		81		(113)
Other revenues		648		1,223		900		1,154		1,244		415
Total revenues	_	107,783		107,948		107,649		104,897		101,588		91,180
Expenses												
Insurance claims and claim expenses		15,667		34,334		5,697		4,269		2,572		2,923
Underwriting and operating expenses <sup>(1)</sup>		33,969		30,370		32,277		31,296		32,335		32,190
Service expenses <sup>(1)</sup>		557		1,090		734		937		909		353
Interest expense		7,796		5,941		2,744		2,974		2,979		3,071
Loss (gain) from change in fair value of warrant liability		437		1,236		(5,959)		2,632		(1,139)		1,685
Total expenses		58,426		72,971		35,493		42,108		37,656		40,222
				· · · ·								
Income before income taxes		49,357		34,977		72,156		62,789		63,932		50,958
Income tax expense		11,178		8,129		13,885		12,594		14,169		11,858
Net income	\$	38,179	\$	26,848	\$	58,271	\$	50,195	\$	49,763	\$	39,100
									:			
Earnings per share												
Basic	\$	0.45	\$	0.36	\$	0.85	\$	0.74	\$	0.73	\$	0.58
Diluted	\$	0.45	\$	0.36	\$	0.74	\$	0.71	\$	0.69	\$	0.56
Weighted average common shares outstanding												
Basic		84,805		73,617		68,563		68,140		67,849		67,590
Diluted		85,599		74,174		70,401		70,276		70,137		69,590
Other data												
Loss Ratio <sup>(2)</sup>		15.9 %	)	34.7 %	, )	5.8 %		4.5 %		2.8 %	)	3.5 %
Expense Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>		34.4 %	)	30.7 %	ò	32.7 %		32.8 %		35.0 %	)	38.7 %
Combined ratio <sup>(4)</sup>		50.2 %	)	65.4 %	,	38.5 %		37.2 %		37.8 %	)	42.2 %

(1) Certain "Underwriting and operating expenses" have been reclassified as "Service expenses" in prior periods.
 (2) Loss ratio is calculated by dividing insurance claims and claim expenses by net premiums earned.
 (3) Expense ratio is calculated by dividing underwriting and operating expenses by net premiums earned.
 (4) Combined ratio may not foot due to rounding.

# New Insurance Written (NIW), Insurance in Force (IIF) and Premiums

The tables below present primary NIW and primary and pool IIF, as of the dates and for the periods indicated.

Primary NIW	Three months ended											
	Septer	nber 30, 2020	June 30, 2020	une 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 December 31, 2019							June 30, 2019	
						(In M	lillior	ıs)				
Monthly	\$	16,516	\$	11,885	\$	10,461	\$	11,085	\$	12,994	\$	11,067
Single		1,983		1,239		836		864		1,106		1,112
Primary	\$	18,499	\$	13,124	\$	11,297	\$	11,949	\$	14,100	\$	12,179

Primary and pool IIF	As of											
	September 30, 2020			June 30, 2020	]	March 31, 2020	D	ecember 31, 2019	Sep	otember 30, 2019		June 30, 2019
						(In M	illior	ns)				
Monthly	\$	88,584	\$	82,848	\$	81,347	\$	77,097	\$	71,814	\$	63,922
Single		15,910		16,057		17,147		17,657		17,899		17,786
Primary		104,494		98,905		98,494		94,754		89,713		81,708
Pool		2,115		2,340		2,487		2,570		2,668		2,758
Total	\$	106,609	\$	101,245	\$	100,981	\$	97,324	\$	92,381	\$	84,466

The following table presents the amounts related to the company's quota-share reinsurance transactions (the 2016 QSR Transaction, 2018 QSR Transaction and 2020 QSR Transaction, and collectively, the QSR Transactions), and Insurance-Linked Note transactions (the 2017 ILN Transaction, 2018 ILN Transaction, 2019 ILN Transaction and 2020-1 ILN Transaction, and collectively, the ILN Transactions) for the periods indicated.

	For the three months ended												
	Sept	ember 30, 2020		June 30, 2020		March 31, 2020		December 31, 2019		tember 30, 2019		June 30, 2019	
						(In The	ousa	nds)					
The QSR Transactions													
Ceded risk-in-force	\$	5,159,061	\$	4,563,676	\$	4,843,715	\$	5,137,249	\$	4,901,809	\$	4,558,862	
Ceded premiums earned		(24,517)		(23,210)		(23,011)		(23,673)		(23,151)		(20,919)	
Ceded claims and claim expenses		3,200		8,669		1,532		1,030		766		770	
Ceding commission earned		4,798		4,428		4,513		4,691		4,584		4,171	
Profit commission		11,034		5,271		12,413		13,314		13,254		11,884	
The ILN Transactions													
Ceded premiums	\$	(6,268)	\$	(3,267)	\$	(3,872)	\$	(4,263)	\$	(4,409)	\$	(2,895)	

# **Portfolio Statistics**

The table below highlights trends in our primary portfolio as of the date and for the periods indicated.

Primary portfolio trends	As of and for the three months ended											
	S	eptember 30, 2020		June 30, 2020	N	larch 31, 2020	Dec	ember 31, 2019	S	September 30, 2019	J	June 30, 2019
					(\$ Va	lues In Millions, e	except	as noted below)				
New insurance written	\$	18,499	\$	13,124	\$	11,297	\$	11,949	\$	14,100	\$	12,179
New risk written		4,577		3,260		2,897		3,082		3,651		3,183
Insurance in force (IIF) <sup>(1)</sup>		104,494		98,905		98,494		94,754		89,713		81,708
Risk in force <sup>(1)</sup>		26,568		25,238		25,192		24,173		22,810		20,661
Policies in force (count) <sup>(1)</sup>		381,899		372,934		376,852		366,039		350,395		324,876
Average loan size ( $\$$ value in thousands) $^{(1)}$	\$	274	\$	265	\$	261	\$	259	\$	256	\$	252
Coverage percentage <sup>(2)</sup>		25.4 %		25.5 %		25.6 %		25.5 %		25.4 %		25.3 %
Loans in default (count) <sup>(1)</sup>		13,765		10,816		1,449		1,448		1,230		1,028
Default rate <sup>(1)</sup>		3.60 %		2.90 %		0.38 %		0.40 %		0.35 %		0.32 %
Risk in force on defaulted loans <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	1,008	\$	799	\$	84	\$	84	\$	70	\$	58
Net premium yield <sup>(3)</sup>		0.39 %		0.40 %		0.41 %		0.41 %		0.43 %		0.43 %
Earnings from cancellations	\$	12.6	\$	15.5	\$	8.6	\$	8.0	\$	7.4	\$	4.5
Annual persistency <sup>(4)</sup>		60.0 %		64.1 %		71.7 %		76.8 %		82.4 %		86.0 %
Quarterly run-off <sup>(5)</sup>		13.1 %		12.9 %		8.0 %		7.7 %		7.5 %		5.1 %

Reported as of the end of the period.
 Calculated as end of period risk-in-force (RIF) divided by end of period IIF.
 Calculated as net premiums earned, divided by average primary IIF for the period, annualized.
 Defined as the percentage of IIF that remains on our books after a given 12-month period.
 Defined as the percentage of IIF that is no longer on our books after a given three month period.

The tables below present our total primary NIW by FICO, loan-to-value (LTV) ratio, and purchase/refinance mix for the periods indicated.

Primary NIW by FICO		For the three months ended						
	S	eptember 30, 2020		June 30, 2020	) September 30, 2019			
				(\$ In Millions)				
>= 760	\$	11,600	\$	8,052	\$	6,994		
740-759		2,575		1,866		2,288		
720-739		2,187		1,607		2,102		
700-719		1,217		959		1,450		
680-699		793		514		915		
<=679		127		126		351		
Total	\$	18,499	\$	13,124	\$	14,100		
Weighted average FICO		764		762		754		
	\$	· · · · ·	\$		\$			

Primary NIW by LTV		For the three months ended							
	Sep	tember 30, 2020	June 30, 2020			September 30, 2019			
				(In Millions)					
95.01% and above	\$	587	\$	547	\$	989			
90.01% to 95.00%		7,767		5,385		6,592			
85.01% to 90.00%		6,968		5,067		4,933			
85.00% and below		3,177		2,125		1,586			
Total	\$	18,499	\$	13,124	\$	14,100			
Weighted average LTV		90.7 %		90.7 %		91.7 %			

Primary NIW by purchase/refinance mix		For the three months ended					
	S	eptember 30, 2020		June 30, 2020		September 30, 2019	
				(In Millions)			
Purchase	\$	12,764	\$	7,776	\$	11,284	
Refinance		5,735		5,348		2,816	
Total	\$	18,499	\$	13,124	\$	14,100	

The table below presents a summary of our primary IIF and RIF by book year as of September 30, 2020.

Primary IIF and RIF	As of September 30, 2020						
		IIF		RIF			
		(In Millions)					
September 30, 2020	\$	40,969	\$	10,255			
2019		29,865		7,791			
2018		11,859		3,019			
2017		9,671		2,413			
2016		8,050		2,047			
2015 and before		4,080		1,043			
Total	\$	104,494	\$	26,568			

The tables below present our total primary IIF and RIF by FICO and LTV and total primary RIF by loan type as of the dates indicated.

Primary IIF by FICO	As of						
		September 30, 2020		June 30, 2020		September 30, 2019	
				(In Millions)			
>= 760	\$	53,742	\$	48,898	\$	41,855	
740-759		16,193		15,764		15,028	
720-739		14,352		13,882		12,666	
700-719		10,235		10,228		9,822	
680-699		6,713		6,657		6,559	
<=679		3,259		3,476		3,783	
Total	\$	104,494	\$	98,905	\$	89,713	

Primary RIF by FICO	As of						
	September 30, 2020			June 30, 2020		September 30, 2019	
				(In Millions)			
>= 760	\$	13,563	\$	12,433	\$	10,611	
740-759		4,141		4,031		3,847	
720-739		3,694		3,585		3,257	
700-719		2,635		2,625		2,501	
680-699		1,730		1,706		1,665	
<=679		805		858		929	
Total	\$	26,568	\$	25,238	\$	22,810	

Primary IIF by LTV	As of							
	Sept	ember 30, 2020		June 30, 2020	September 30, 2019			
	. <u> </u>			(In Millions)				
95.01% and above	\$	8,130	\$	8,453	\$	8,500		
90.01% to 95.00%		47,828		45,862		42,255		
85.01% to 90.00%		35,224		32,603		28,083		
85.00% and below		13,312		11,987		10,875		
Total	\$	104,494	\$	98,905	\$	89,713		

Primary RIF by LTV	As of							
	1	September 30, 2020		June 30, 2020		September 30, 2019		
				(In Millions)				
95.01% and above	\$	2,310	\$	2,387	\$	2,326		
90.01% to 95.00%		14,056		13,463		12,358		
85.01% to 90.00%		8,642		7,985		6,854		
85.00% and below		1,560		1,403		1,272		
Total	\$	26,568	\$	25,238	\$	22,810		

As of							
September 30, 2020	June 30, 2020	September 30, 2019					
99 %	98 %	98 %					
—	—	—					
1	2	2					
100 %	100 %	100 %					
	99 % 1	September 30, 2020         June 30, 2020           99 %         98 %					

The table below presents a summary of the change in total primary IIF during the periods indicated.

Primary IIF	For the three months ended							
	Sep	tember 30, 2020	June 30, 2020			September 30, 2019		
				(In Millions)				
IIF, beginning of period	\$	98,905	\$	98,494	\$	81,708		
NIW		18,499		13,124		14,100		
Cancellations, principal repayments and other reductions		(12,910)		(12,713)		(6,095)		
IIF, end of period	\$	104,494	\$	98,905	\$	89,713		

# Geographic Dispersion

The following table shows the distribution by state of our primary RIF as of the periods indicated.

Top 10 primary RIF by state	As of						
	September 30, 2020	June 30, 2020	September 30, 2019				
California	11.3 %	11.3 %	11.9 %				
Texas	8.3	8.1	8.1				
Florida	6.7	6.2	5.6				
Virginia	5.4	5.4	5.3				
Colorado	4.0	3.8	3.4				
Illinois	4.0	4.0	3.8				
Maryland	3.6	3.5	3.3				
Washington	3.5	3.4	3.2				
Pennsylvania	3.5	3.6	3.6				
Massachusetts	3.5	3.4	3.1				
Total	53.8 %	52.7 %	51.3 %				

The table below presents selected primary portfolio statistics, by book year, as of September 30, 2020.

					As of Septembe	er 30, 2020				
Book year	Original Insurance Written	Remaining nsurance in Force	% Remaining of Original Insurance	Policies Ever in Force	Number of Policies in Force	Number of Loans in Default	# of Claims Paid	Incurred Loss Ratio (Inception to Date) <sup>(1)</sup>	Cumulative Default Rate <sup>(2)</sup>	Current default rate <sup>(3)</sup>
				(\$ Va	lues in Millions)					
2013	\$ 162	\$ 13	8 %	655	82	4	1	0.8 %	0.8 %	4.9 %
2014	3,451	556	16 %	14,786	3,172	139	48	4.2 %	1.3 %	4.4 %
2015	12,422	3,511	28 %	52,548	17,706	674	108	3.3 %	1.5 %	3.8 %
2016	21,187	8,050	38 %	83,626	36,731	1,609	116	3.0 %	2.1 %	4.4 %
2017	21,582	9,671	45 %	85,897	44,498	2,584	79	5.0 %	3.1 %	5.8 %
2018	27,295	11,859	43 %	104,043	52,967	3,246	49	8.8 %	3.2 %	6.1 %
2019	45,141	29,865	66 %	148,423	105,991	4,327	4	15.4 %	2.9 %	4.1 %
2020	42,920	40,969	95 %	125,639	120,752	1,182	_	12.7 %	0.9 %	1.0 %
Total	\$ 174,160	\$ 104,494		615,617	381,899	13,765	405			

<sup>(1)</sup> Calculated as total claims incurred (paid and reserved) divided by cumulative premiums earned, net of reinsurance.
 <sup>(2)</sup> Calculated as the sum of the number of claims paid ever to date and number of loans in default divided by policies ever in force.
 <sup>(3)</sup> Calculated as the number of loans in default divided by number of policies in force.

The following table provides a reconciliation of the beginning and ending reserve balances for primary insurance claims and claim expenses:

	-				-			
		For the three months ended			For the nine months ended			
	Septer	nber 30, 2020	September 30, 201	) Sej	ptember 30, 2020	Septe	mber 30, 2019	
		(In Thou			ls)			
Beginning balance	\$	69,903	\$ 18,43	2 \$	23,752	\$	12,811	
Less reinsurance recoverables <sup>(1)</sup>		(14,307)	(3,77	5)	(4,939)		(3,001)	
Beginning balance, net of reinsurance recoverables		55,596	14,65	7	18,813		9,810	
Add claims incurred:								
Claims and claim expenses incurred:								
Current year <sup>(2)</sup>		18,682	3,54	7	61,198		10,948	
Prior years <sup>(3)</sup>		(3,015)	(97	5)	(5,500)		(2,710)	
Total claims and claim expenses incurred		15,667	2,57	2	55,698		8,238	
Less claims paid:								
Claims and claim expenses paid:								
Current year <sup>(2)</sup>		113	-	_	152		—	
Prior years <sup>(3)</sup>		1,100	1,03	3	4,309		2,401	
Reinsurance terminations <sup>(4)</sup>			-	_	—		(549)	
Total claims and claim expenses paid		1,213	1,03	3	4,461		1,852	
Reserve at end of period, net of reinsurance recoverables		70,050			70,050		16,196	
Add reinsurance recoverables <sup>(1)</sup>		17,180	4,30		17,180		4,309	
Ending balance	\$	87,230	\$ 20,50	_	87,230	\$	20,505	

 $^{(1)}\;$  Related to ceded losses recoverable under the QSR Transactions.

(2) Related to insured loans with their most recent defaults occurring in the current year. For example, if a loan had defaulted in a prior year and subsequently cured and later re-defaulted in the current year, the default would be included in the current year. Amounts are presented net of reinsurance.

<sup>(3)</sup> Related to insured loans with defaults occurring in prior years, which have been continuously in default before the start of the current year. Amounts are presented net of reinsurance.

<sup>(4)</sup> Represents the settlement of reinsurance recoverables in conjunction with the termination of one reinsurer under the 2016 QSR Transaction on a cut-off basis.

The following table provides a reconciliation of the beginning and ending count of loans in default for the periods indicated.

	For the three r	nonths ended	For the nine months ended		
	September 30, 2020	September 30, 2019	September 30, 2020	September 30, 2019	
Beginning default inventory	10,816	1,028	1,448	877	
Plus: new defaults	6,588	718	16,870	1,838	
Less: cures	(3,598)	(476)	(4,426)	(1,383)	
Less: claims paid	(40)	(37)	(123)	(98)	
Less: claims denied	(1)	(3)	(4)	(4)	
Ending default inventory	13,765	1,230	13,765	1,230	



The following table provides details of our claims paid, before giving effect to claims ceded under the QSR Transactions, for the periods indicated.

		For the three months ended			For the nine months ended			
	Se	September 30, 2020		September 30, 2019		September 30, 2020		ptember 30, 2019
		(In Thousands)						
Number of claims paid <sup>(1)</sup>		40		37		123		98
Total amount paid for claims	\$	1,540	\$	1,265	\$	5,621	\$	2,979
Average amount paid per claim	\$	39	\$	34	\$	46	\$	30
Severity <sup>(2)</sup>		67 %	, D	70 %		80 %		70 %

Count includes six and eight claims settled without payment for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020, respectively, and eight and fourteen claims settled without payment for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2019, respectively. Severity represents the total amount of claims paid including claim expenses divided by the related RIF on the loan at the time the claim is perfected, and is calculated including claims settled view settled including claims settled including claims settled by the related RIF on the loan at the time the claim is perfected, and is calculated including claims settled view settled including claims settled including c (1)

(2) without payment.

The following table shows our average reserve per default, before giving effect to reserves ceded under the QSR Transactions, as of the periods indicated.

Average reserve per default:	As of Septe	As of September 30, 2020		As of September 30, 2019	
		(In Thousands)			
Case <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	5.8	\$	15.3	
IBNR <sup>(1)(2)</sup>		0.5		1.4	
Total	\$	6.3	\$	16.7	

<sup>(1)</sup> Defined as the gross reserve per insured loan in default.

(2) Amount includes claims adjustment expenses.

The following table provides a comparison of the PMIERs financial requirements as reported by NMIC as of the dates indicated.

	As of				
	 September 30, 2020		June 30, 2020		September 30, 2019
			(In Thousands)		
Available Assets	\$ 1,671,990	\$	1,656,426	\$	955,554
Risk-Based Required Assets	990,678		1,047,619		637,914