UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): August 1, 2018

NMI Holdings, Inc.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) 001-36174 (Commission File Number) 45-4914248 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

2100 Powell Street, 12th Floor, Emeryville, CA. (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

94608

(Zip Code) (855) 530-6642

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code) (Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

ck the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following visions (see General Instruction A.2. below):
Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer o

П

Accelerated filer x

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Non-accelerated filer o

Smaller reporting company o

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Emerging growth company x

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. x

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On August 1, 2018, NMI Holdings, Inc. issued a news release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2018. A copy of the news release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this report.

The information included in, or furnished with, this report has been "furnished" and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing or other document under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing or document.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

99.1* NMI Holdings, Inc. News Release dated August 1, 2018.

* Furnished herewith.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

NMI Holdings, Inc. (Registrant)

Date: August 1, 2018 By: /s/ Nicole C. Sanchez

Nicole C. Sanchez

VP, Associate General Counsel

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No. Description

99.1* NMI Holdings, Inc. News Release dated August 1, 2018

* Furnished herewith

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

NMI Holdings, Inc. Reports Record Second Quarter 2018 Financial Results

EMERYVILLE, August 1, 2018 -- NMI Holdings, Inc. (Nasdaq: NMIH) today reported GAAP net income of \$25.2 million, or \$0.37 per diluted share, and adjusted net income of \$27.4 million, or \$0.40 per diluted share, for its second quarter ended June 30, 2018. This compares with GAAP net income of \$22.4 million, or \$0.34 per diluted share, and adjusted net income of \$22.0 million, or \$0.34 per diluted share in the first quarter ended March 31, 2018. In the second quarter of 2017, the company reported GAAP net income of \$6.0 million, or \$0.10 per diluted share, and adjusted net income of \$7.9 million, or \$0.13 per diluted share.

Adjusted net income and adjusted net income per diluted share for the quarters presented exclude the impact of periodic capital markets transaction costs, changes in the fair value of our warrant liability and realized gains or losses from our investment portfolio. In the second quarter of 2018, adjusted net income and adjusted net income per diluted share exclude costs of \$2.9 million related to the issuance of Insurance-Linked Notes in July 2018, refinancing of the company's existing senior secured term loan with a new \$150 million five-year senior secured term loan and establishment of a new \$85 million three-year senior secured revolving credit facility, as well as pre-tax gain of \$0.1 million related to the change in fair value of the company's warrant liability and pre-tax net realized investment gains of \$0.1 million. The non-GAAP financial measures adjusted net income, adjusted net income per share and adjusted return-on-equity are presented in this release to increase the comparability of financial results between periods. See "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below.

Bradley Shuster, Chairman and CEO of National MI, said, "National MI delivered record second quarter financial results, including record net premiums earned of \$61.6 million, record net income of \$25.2 million, and record return-on-equity of 16.4%. We continued to grow our high-quality insured portfolio at an industry leading rate and we successfully completed a number of important risk management and financing initiatives. In June, we launched Rate GPS, our Granular Pricing System. Rate GPS is a fully integrated and technology-driven pricing engine that allows us to dynamically consider a far broader and more granular set of risk attributes in our pricing process. Customer adoption has been strong and, as of today, approximately 95% of our customers are delivering loans through the platform. Earlier in the quarter, we refinanced our term loan and secured a debut revolving credit facility. In July, we executed our second Insurance-Linked Notes transaction, which provides us significant PMIERs capital support and insulates National MI from adverse loss development in our insured portfolio."

- As of June 30, 2018, the company had primary insurance-in-force of \$58.1 billion, up 9% from \$53.4 billion at the prior quarter end and up 51% over \$38.6 billion as of June 30, 2017.
- Net premiums earned for the quarter were \$61.6 million, including \$3.1 million attributable to cancellation of single premium policies, which compares with \$54.9 million, including \$2.8 million related to cancellations, in the prior quarter. Net premiums earned in the second quarter of 2018 were up 63% over net premiums earned of \$37.9 million in the same quarter a year ago, which included \$3.8 million related to cancellations.
- NIW mix was 88% monthly premium product, which compares with 84% in the prior quarter and 81% in the second quarter of 2017.
- Total underwriting and operating expenses in the second quarter were \$29.0 million, including approximately \$0.7 million of fees and expenses related to the recently completed Insurance-Linked Notes transaction. This compares with total underwriting and operating expense of \$28.5 million in the prior quarter and \$28.0 million in the same quarter a year ago, which included approximately \$3.1 million of fees and expenses related to the issuance of Insurance-Linked Notes completed in May 2017.
- At quarter-end, cash and investments were \$855 million and book equity was \$630 million, equal to \$9.58 per share. Return on equity for the quarter was 16.4% and adjusted return on equity was 17.8%.

 At quarter-end, the company had total PMIERs available assets of \$653 million, which compares with risk-based required assets under PMIERs of \$587 million. The PMIERs required assets do not reflect the benefit of the recently completed Insurance-Linked Notes transaction and related excess-of-loss reinsurance coverage, which occurred after the close of the quarter. During the second quarter of 2018, the company contributed \$70 million to National Mortgage Insurance Corporation, its primary mortgage insurance subsidiary.

	•	arter Ended 3/30/2018	Ç	Quarter Ended 3/31/2018	(Quarter Ended 6/30/2017	Change Q/Q	Change Y/Y
Primary Insurance-in-Force (\$billions)	\$	58.1	\$	53.4	\$	38.6	9 %	51 %
New Insurance Written - NIW (\$billions)								
Monthly premium		5.7		5.5		4.1	4 %	39 %
Single premium		0.8		1.0		0.9	(20)%	(11)%
Total		6.5		6.5		5.0	— %	30 %
Premiums Earned (\$millions)		61.6		54.9		37.9	12 %	63 %
Underwriting & Operating Expense (\$millions)		29.0		28.5		28.0	2 %	4 %
Loss Expense (\$millions)		0.6		1.6		1.4	(63)%	(57)%
Loss Ratio		1.0%	ó	2.9%	ó	3.6%		
Cash & Investments (\$millions)	\$	854.7	\$	825.7	\$	693.7	4 %	23 %
Book Equity (\$millions)		629.6		601.9		495.0	5 %	27 %
Book Value per Share		9.58		9.18		8.27	4 %	16 %

Conference Call and Webcast Details

The company will hold a conference call and live webcast at 2:00 p.m. Pacific Time / 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time. The webcast will be available on the company's website, www.nationalmi.com, in the "Investor Relations" section. The call also can be accessed by dialing (888) 734-0328 in the U.S., or (914) 495-8578 for international callers using Conference ID: 9083349, or by referencing NMI Holdings, Inc.

About National MI

National Mortgage Insurance Corporation (National MI), a subsidiary of NMI Holdings, Inc. (NASDAQ: NMIH), is a U.S.-based, private mortgage insurance company enabling low down payment borrowers to realize home ownership while protecting lenders and investors against losses related to a borrower's default. To learn more, please visit www.nationalmi.com.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements contained in this press release or any other written or oral statements made by or on behalf of the Company in connection therewith may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (Securities Act), Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (Exchange Act), and the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 (PSLRA). The PSLRA provides a "safe harbor" for any forward-looking statements. All statements other than statements of historical fact included in or incorporated by reference in this release are forward-looking statements, including any statements about our expectations, outlook, beliefs, plans, predictions, forecasts, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance. These statements are often, but not always, made through the use of words or phrases such as "anticipate," "believe," "can," "could," "may," "predict," "assume," "potential," "should," "will," "estimate," "plan," "project," "continuing," "ongoing," "expect," "intend" and similar words or phrases. All forward-looking statements are only predictions and involve estimates, known and unknown risks, assumptions and uncertainties that may turn out to be inaccurate and could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in them. Many risks and uncertainties are inherent in our industry and markets. Others are more specific to our business and operations. Important factors that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those indicated in such statements include, but are not limited to: changes in the business practices of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac (collectively, the GSEs), including decisions that have the impact of decreasing or discontinuing the use of mortgage insurance as credit enhancement; our ability to remain an eligible mortgage insurance as credit enhancement; our

versions of their private mortgage insurer eligibility requirements (PMIERs) and other requirements imposed by the GSEs, which they may change at any time; retention of our existing certificates of authority in each state and the District of Columbia (D.C.) and our ability to remain a mortgage insurer in good standing in each state and D.C.; our future profitability, liquidity and capital resources; actions of existing competitors, including other private mortgage insurers and governmental mortgage insurers like the Federal Housing Administration and the Veterans Administration and potential market entry by new competitors or consolidation of existing competitors; developments in the world's financial, capital and reinsurance markets and our access to such markets; adoption of new or changes to existing laws and regulations that impact our business or financial condition directly or the mortgage insurance industry generally or their enforcement and implementation by regulators; changes to the GSEs' role in the secondary mortgage market driven by Congressional or regulatory action or other changes that could affect the residential mortgage industry generally or mortgage insurance industry in particular; potential future lawsuits, investigations or inquiries or resolution of current lawsuits or inquiries; changes in general economic, market and political conditions and policies, interest rates, inflation or other conditions that affect the housing market or the markets for home mortgages or mortgage insurance; our ability to successfully execute and implement our capital plans, including our ability to access the reinsurance market and to enter into, and receive approval for reinsurance arrangements on terms and conditions that are acceptable to us, the GSEs and our regulators; our ability to implement our business strategy, including our ability to write mortgage insurance on low-down payment residential mortgage loans, implement successfully and on a timely basis, complex infrastructure, systems, procedures, and internal controls to support our business and regulatory and reporting requirements of the insurance industry; our ability to attract and retain a diverse customer base, including the largest mortgage originators; failure of our pricing, risk management or investment strategies; emergence of unexpected claims and coverage issues, including claims exceeding our reserves or amounts we expected to experience; potential adverse impacts arising from recent natural disasters, including, with respect to the affected areas, a decline in new business, adverse effects on home prices, and an increase in notices of default on insured mortgages; the inability of our counter-parties, including third party reinsurers, to meet their obligations to us; our ability to utilize our net operating loss carryforwards, which could be limited or eliminated in various ways, including if we experience an ownership change as defined in Section 382 of the Internal Revenue Code; failure to maintain, improve and continue to develop necessary information technology systems or the failure of technology providers to perform as expected; and, our ability to recruit, train and retain key personnel. These risks and uncertainties also include, but are not limited to, those set forth under the heading "Risk Factors" detailed in Item 1A of Part I of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 and in Item IA of Part II of our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2018, as subsequently updated through other reports we file with the SEC. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to the company or persons acting on its behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by these cautionary statements. We caution you not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statement, which speaks only as of the date on which it is made, and we undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement to reflect new information, future events or circumstances that occur after the date on which the statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events except as required by law.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We believe that use of the non-GAAP measures of adjusted pre-tax income, adjusted net income, adjusted net income per share and adjusted return-on-equity facilitate the evaluation of our fundamental financial performance, thereby providing relevant information to investors. These non-GAAP financial measures align with the way the company's business performance is evaluated by management. These measures are not recognized in accordance with GAAP and should not be viewed as alternatives to GAAP measures of performance. These measures have been established in order to increase transparency for the purposes of evaluating our fundamental operating trends and enabling more meaningful comparisons with our peers.

Adjusted pre-tax income is defined as GAAP income before tax, excluding the effects of the gain or loss related to the change in fair value of our warrant liability, periodic costs incurred in connection with capital markets transactions, net realized gains or losses from our investment portfolio, and discrete, non-recurring and non-operating items in the periods in which such items are incurred.

Adjusted net income is defined as GAAP net income excluding the after-tax effects of the gain or loss related to the change in fair value of our warrant liability, periodic costs incurred in connection with capital markets transactions, net realized gains or losses from our investment portfolio, and discrete, non-recurring and non-operating items in the periods in which such items are incurred. Adjustments to components of pre-tax income are tax effected using the applicable federal statutory tax rate for the respective periods.

Adjusted net income per diluted share is calculated in a manner consistent with the accounting standard regarding earnings per share by dividing (i) adjusted net income by (ii) diluted weighted average common shares outstanding, which shares of common stock outstanding and common stock equivalents that would be issuable upon the vesting of service based RSUs, and exercise of vested and unvested stock options and outstanding warrants.

Adjusted return-on-equity is calculated by dividing adjusted net income on an annualized basis by the average shareholders' equity for the period.

Although adjusted pre-tax income and adjusted net income exclude certain items that have occurred in the past and are expected to occur in the future, the excluded items are: (1) not viewed as part of the operating performance of our primary activities; or (2) impacted by market, economic or regulatory factors and are not necessarily indicative of operating trends, or both. These adjustments, along with the reasons for their treatment, are described below. Trends in the profitability of our fundamental operating activities can be more clearly identified by adjusting for fluctuations in these items. Other companies may calculate these measures differently. Therefore, their measures may not be comparable to those used by us.

- (1) Change in fair value of warrant liability. Outstanding warrants at the end of each reporting period are revalued, and any change in fair value is reported in the statements of operations in the period in which the change occurred. The change in the fair value of our warrant liability can vary significantly across periods and is influenced principally by equity market and general economic factors which may not impact or reflect our current period operating results. Trends in our operating performance can be more clearly identified without the fluctuations of the change in fair value of our warrant liability.
- (2) *Capital markets transaction costs*. Capital markets transaction costs result from discretionary activities that are undertaken to improve our debt profile or enhance our capital position through activities such as debt refinancing and capital markets reinsurance transactions.
- (3) *Net realized investment gains and losses*. The recognition of the net realized investment gains or losses can vary significantly across periods as the timing of specific securities sold is highly discretionary and is influenced by the factors as market opportunities, tax and capital profile and overall market cycles.
- (4) *Infrequent or unusual non-operating items*. Income Statement items occurring separately from operating earnings that are not expected to recur in the future. They are the result of unforeseen or uncommon events. Exclusion of these items provides clarity about the impact of special or rare circumstances on current financial performance. An example is income tax expense adjustments due to a re-measurement of the net deferred tax assets in connection with tax reform, which are non-recurring in nature and are not part of our primary operating activities. We did not adjust for any infrequent or unusual non-operating items to calculate the non-GAAP measures presented in this release.

Investor Contact

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Press Contact

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Consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income	Fo	or the three mo	nths en			For the six mon	ed June 30,	
		2018		2017		2018		2017
Revenues	_			n Thousands, exce				
Net premiums earned	\$	61,615	\$	37,917	\$	116,529	\$	71,142
Net investment income		5,735		3,908		10,309		7,715
Net realized investment gains		59		188		59		130
Other revenues		44		185		108		265
Total revenues		67,453		42,198		127,005		79,252
Expenses								
Insurance claims and claim expenses		643		1,373		2,212		2,008
Underwriting and operating expenses		29,020		28,048		57,473		54,037
Total expenses		29,663		29,421		59,685		56,045
Other expense								
Gain (Loss) from change in fair value of warrant liability		109		19		529		(177)
Interest expense		(5,560)		(3,300)		(8,979)		(6,794)
Total other expense		(5,451)		(3,281)	_	(8,450)		(6,971)
Income before income taxes		32,339		9,496		58,870		16,236
Income tax expense		7,098		3,484		11,274		4,732
Net income	\$	25,241	\$	6,012	\$	47,596	\$	11,504
Net income	Ψ	25,241	Ψ	0,012	Ф	47,550	Ψ	11,504
Earnings per share	ф	0.00	ф	0.10	Φ.	0.74	Φ.	0.40
Basic	\$	0.38	\$	0.10	\$	0.74	\$	0.19
Diluted	\$	0.37	\$	0.10	\$	0.70	\$	0.18
Yes to be a second of the seco								
Weighted average common shares outstanding		0 = 004		50.000		CD 004		E0 EEE
Basic		65,664		59,823		63,891		59,577
Diluted		68,616		63,010		67,171		62,689
(1)								
Loss Ratio ⁽¹⁾		1.0%		3.6%		1.9%		2.8%
Expense Ratio ⁽²⁾		47.1%		74.0%		49.3%		76.0%
Combined ratio		48.1%		77.6%		51.2%		78.8%
Not ' consideration of the control o	ф	25.241	ď	C 012	ď	47.500	ď	11 504
Net income	\$	25,241	\$	6,012	\$	47,596	\$	11,504
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:								
Net unrealized gains (losses) in accumulated other comprehensive income, net of tax expense (benefit) of (\$2,879) and \$1,388 for the three months								
ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and (\$3,304) and \$2,073 for								
the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017		(1,464)		2,822		(12,429)		4,017
Reclassification adjustment for realized (gains) included in net income, net								
of tax expenses of \$12 and \$66 for the three months ended June 30, 2018								
and 2017, respectively, and \$10 and \$45 for the six months ended June 30,		(40)		(122)		(27)		(0.4)
2018 and 2017		(46)		(122)		(37)		(84)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	_	(1,510)	_	2,700	-	(12,466)		3,933
Comprehensive income	\$	23,731	\$	8,712	\$	35,130	\$	15,437

⁽¹⁾ Loss ratio is calculated by dividing the provision for insurance claims and claims expenses by net premiums earned. (2) Expense ratio is calculated by dividing other underwriting and operating expenses by net premiums earned.

Consolidated balance sheets		June 30, 2018	Dec	ember 31, 2017
Assets		(In Thousands, ex	cept for sl	nare data)
Fixed maturities, available-for-sale, at fair value (amortized cost of \$852,029 and \$713,859 as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively)	\$	838,265	\$	715,875
Cash and cash equivalents		16,454		19,196
Premiums receivable		31,252		25,179
Accrued investment income		4,789		4,212
Prepaid expenses		2,907		2,151
Deferred policy acquisition costs, net		42,363		37,925
Software and equipment, net		22,803		22,802
Intangible assets and goodwill		3,634		3,634
Prepaid reinsurance premiums		35,798		40,250
Deferred tax asset, net		12,378		19,929
Other assets		5,836		3,695
Total assets	\$	1,016,479	\$	894,848
Liabilities				
Term loan	\$	147,262	\$	143,882
Unearned premiums		165,658		163,166
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		21,407		23,364
Reserve for insurance claims and claim expenses		10,601		8,761
Reinsurance funds withheld		31,011		34,102
Deferred ceding commission		4,507		5,024
Warrant liability, at fair value		6,391		7,472
Total liabilities		386,837		385,771
Commitments and contingencies				
Shareholders' equity				
Common stock - class A shares, \$0.01 par value; 65,753,784 and 60,517,512 shares issued and outstanding as of June 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively (250,000,000 shares authorized)		658		605
Additional paid-in capital		670,870		585,488
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax		(15,043)		(2,859)
Accumulated deficit		(26,843)		
		,		(74,157)
Total shareholders' equity	¢	629,642	¢	509,077
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	1,016,479	\$	894,848

Non-GAAP Financial Measure Reconciliations

	Quarter ended 6/30/2018	d Quarter ended 3/31/2018			Quarter ended 6/30/2017
As Reported	(In	Thous	ands, except for per share	data)	
Revenues					
Net premiums earned	\$ 61,615	\$	54,914	\$	37,917
Net investment income	5,735		4,574		3,908
Net realized investment gains	59		_		188
Other revenues	 44		64		185
Total revenues	67,453		59,552		42,198
Expenses					
Insurance claims and claims expenses	643		1,569		1,373
Underwriting and operating expenses	 29,020		28,453		28,048
Total expenses	29,663		30,022		29,421
Other Expense					
Gain from change in fair value of warrant liability	109		420		19
Interest expense	 (5,560)		(3,419)		(3,300)
Total other expense	(5,451)		(2,999)		(3,281)
Income before income taxes	32,339		26,531		9,496
Income tax expense	7,098		4,176		3,484
Net income	\$ 25,241	\$	22,355	\$	6,012
Adjustments:					
Net realized investment gains	(59)		_		(188)
Gain from change in fair value of warrant liability	(109)		(420)		(19)
Capital markets transaction costs	 2,921		_		3,105
Adjusted income before income taxes	35,092		26,111		12,394
Income tax expense (benefit) on adjustments	578		(88)		1,014
Adjusted net income	\$ 27,416	\$	22,023	\$	7,896
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding - Reported	68,616		65,697		63,010
Dilutive effect of non-vested shares and warrants	 _		_		_
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding - Adjusted	68,616		65,697		63,010
Diluted EPS - Reported	\$ 0.37	\$	0.34	\$	0.10
Diluted EPS - Adjusted	\$ 0.40	\$	0.34	\$	0.13
Return on Equity - Reported	16.4%		16.1%		4.9%
Return on Equity - Adjusted	17.8%		15.9%		6.5%

Historical Quarterly Data		20	18		2017							
		June 30		March 31	D	ecember 31	Se	June 30		March 31		
Revenues						(In Thou	except for per	share	data)			
Net premiums earned	\$	61,615	\$	54,914	\$	50,079	\$	44,519	\$	37,917	\$	33,225
Net investment income		5,735		4,574		4,388		4,170		3,908		3,807
Net realized investment gains (losses)		59		_		9		69		188		(58)
Other revenues		44		64		62		195		185		80
Total revenues		67,453		59,552		54,538		48,953		42,198		37,054
Expenses												
Insurance claims and claim expenses		643		1,569		2,374		957		1,373		635
Underwriting and operating expenses		29,020		28,453		28,297		24,645		28,048		25,989
Total expenses		29,663		30,022		30,671		25,602		29,421		26,624
Other expense ⁽¹⁾		(5,451)		(2,999)		(6,808)		(3,854)		(3,281)		(3,690)
Income before income taxes		32,339		26,531		17,059		19,497		9,496		6,740
Income tax expense		7,098		4,176		18,825		7,185		3,484		1,248
Net income	\$	25,241	\$	22,355	\$	(1,766)	\$	12,312	\$	6,012	\$	5,492
Earnings per share	Φ.	0.00		0.00	Φ.	(0.00)	Φ.	0.04	Φ.	0.10	.	0.00
Basic	\$	0.38	\$	0.36	\$	(0.03)	\$	0.21	\$	0.10	\$	0.09
Diluted	\$	0.37	\$	0.34	\$	(0.03)	\$	0.20	\$	0.10	\$	0.09
Weighted average common shares outstanding												
Basic		65,664		62,099		60,219		59,884		59,823		59,184
Diluted		68,616		65,697		60,219		63,089		63,010		62,339
Other data												
Loss Ratio (2)		1.0%		2.9%		4.7%		2.1%		3.6%		1.9%
Expense Ratio (3)		47.1%		51.8%		56.5%		55.4%		74.0%		78.2%
Combined ratio		48.1%		54.7%		61.2%		57.5%		77.6%		80.1%

⁽¹⁾ Other expense includes the gain from change in fair value of warrant liability and interest expense.
(2) Loss ratio is calculated by dividing the provision for insurance claims and claims expenses by net premiums earned.
(3) Expense ratio is calculated by dividing other underwriting and operating expenses by net premiums earned.

New Insurance Written (NIW), Insurance in Force (IIF) and Premiums

The tables below present primary NIW and primary and pool IIF, as of the dates and for the periods indicated.

Primary NIW	Three months ended											
	J	June 30, 2018 March 31, 2018			De	December 31, September 30, 2017			June 30, 2017		Ma	rch 31, 2017
								(In Millions)				
Monthly	\$	5,711	\$	5,441	\$	5,736	\$	4,833	\$	4,099	\$	2,892
Single		802		1,019		1,140		1,282		938		667
Primary	\$	6,513	\$	6,460	\$	6,876	\$	6,115	\$	5,037	\$	3,559
Primary and pool IIF		As of										
		June 30, 2018	N	/arch 31, 2018]	December 31, 2017		September 30, 2017		June 30, 2017	Ma	rch 31, 2017
								(In Millions)				
Monthly	\$	41,843	\$	37,574	\$	33,268		\$ 28,707	\$	24,865	\$	21,511
Single		16,246		15,860		15,197		14,552		13,764		13,268
Primary		58,089		53,434		48,465		43,259		38,629		34,779
Pool		3,064		3,153		3,233		3,330		3,447		3,545
Total	\$	61,153	\$	56,587	\$	51,698		\$ 46,589	\$	42,076	\$	38,324

The following table presents the amounts related to the company's quota-share reinsurance transactions (the 2016 QSR Transaction and 2018 QSR Transaction, and collectively, the QSR Transactions) for the periods indicated.

			As of and for the th	ree months ended		
	June 30, 2018	March 31, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2017	June 30, 2017	March 31, 2017
				(In Thousands)		
Ceded risk-in-force	3,606,928	\$ 3,304,335	\$ 2,983,353	\$ 2,682,982	\$ 2,403,027	\$ 2,167,745
Ceded premiums written	(15,318)	(14,525)	(15,233)	(14,389)	(12,034)	(10,292)
Ceded premiums earned	(18,077)	(16,218)	(14,898)	(13,393)	(11,463)	(9,865)
Ceded claims and claims expenses	173	543	800	277	342	268
Ceding commission written	3,064	2,905	3,047	2,878	2,407	2,058
Ceding commission earned	3,536	3,151	2,885	2,581	2,275	2,065
Profit commission	10,707	9,201	8,139	7,758	6,536	5,651

Portfolio Statistics

The table below highlights trends in our primary portfolio as of the date and for the periods indicated.

Primary portfolio trends As							three	months ended				
	June 30, 2018		March 31, 2018		December 31, 2017		September 30, 2017		June 30, 2017		Ma	arch 31, 2017
						(\$ Values	(\$ Values In Millions)					
New insurance written	\$	6,513	\$	6,460	\$	6,876	\$	6,115	\$	5,037	\$	3,559
New risk written		1,647		1,580		1,665		1,496		1,242		868
Insurance in force (IIF) (1)		58,089		53,434		48,465		43,259		38,629		34,779
Risk in force (1)		14,308		13,085		11,843		10,572		9,417		8,444
Policies in force (count) (1)		241,993		223,263		202,351		180,089		161,195		145,632
Average loan size (1)	\$	0.240	\$	0.239	\$	0.240	\$	0.240	\$	0.240	\$	0.239
Average coverage (2)		24.6%		24.5%		24.4%		24.4%		24.4%		24.3%
Loans in default (count)		768		1,000		928		350		249		207
Percentage of loans in default		0.3%		0.5%		0.5%		0.2%		0.2%		0.1%
Risk in force on defaulted loans	\$	43	\$	57	\$	53	\$	19	\$	14	\$	12
Average premium yield (3)		0.44%		0.43%		0.44%		0.43%		0.41%		0.40%
Earnings from cancellations	\$	3.1	\$	2.8	\$	4.2	\$	4.3	\$	3.8	\$	2.5
Annual persistency (4)		85.5%		85.7%		86.1%		85.1%		83.1%		81.3%
Quarterly run-off (5)		3.5%		3.1%		3.9%		3.8%		3.4%		2.9%

(2)

Reported as of the end of the period.

Calculated as end of period risk in force (RIF) divided by IIF.

Calculated as net primary and pool premiums earned, net of reinsurance, divided by average gross IIF for the period, annualized. Defined as the percentage of IIF that remains on our books after any 12-month period.

Defined as the percentage of IIF that are no longer on our books after any 3-month period

The tables below present our total primary NIW by FICO, loan-to-value (LTV) ratio, and purchase/refinance mix for the periods indicated.

Primary NIW by FICO			For th	ne three months ended	
	J	une 30, 2018		March 31, 2018	June 30, 2017
				(\$ In Millions)	
>= 760	\$	2,807	\$	2,619	\$ 2,376
740-759		1,129		1,073	793
720-739		964		914	626
700-719		747		811	568
680-699		469		567	368
<=679		397		476	306
Total		6,513	\$	6,460	\$ 5,037
Weighted average FICO		747		743	749

Primary NIW by LTV	For the three months ended									
		June 30, 2018		March 31, 2018	June 30, 2017					
				(In Millions)						
95.01% and above	\$	971	\$	997	\$	474				
90.01% to 95.00%		2,932		2,765		2,297				
85.01% to 90.00%		1,888		1,755		1,506				
85.00% and below		722		943		760				
Total		6,513	\$	6,460	\$	5,037				
Weighted average LTV		92.7%		92.5%		92.2%				

Primary NIW by purchase/refinance mix		For the three months ended							
	Jui	ne 30, 2018		Ma	rch 31, 2018		June 30, 2017		
				(In M	illions)				
Purchase	\$	6,137	376,230	\$	5,425	\$	4,518		
Refinance		376			1,035		519		
Total	\$	6,513		\$	6,460	\$	5,037		

The table below presents a summary of our primary IIF and RIF by book year as of the dates indicated.

Primary IIF and RIF		As of J	June 30, 2018				
		IIF		RIF			
	(In Millions)						
June 30, 2018	\$	12,758	\$	3,174			
2017		19,784		4,837			
2016		16,800		4,109			
2015		7,505		1,877			
2014		1,210		303			
2013		32		8			
Total	\$	58,089	\$	14,308			

The tables below present our total primary IIF and RIF by FICO and LTV and total primary RIF by loan type as of the dates indicated.

Primary IIF by FICO	As of					
	Ju	me 30, 2018	March 31, 2018			June 30, 2017
				(In Millions)		
>= 760	\$	27,311	\$	25,371	\$	19,224
740-759		9,460		8,635		6,269
720-739		7,722		6,981		4,927
700-719		6,355		5,814		3,973
680-699		4,174		3,852		2,615
<=679		3,067		2,781		1,621
Total	\$	58,089	\$	53,434	\$	38,629

As of					
Ju	ne 30, 2018	March 31, 2018			June 30, 2017
			(In Millions)		
\$	6,758	\$	6,246	\$	4,720
	2,344		2,125		1,535
	1,905		1,710		1,198
	1,558		1,416		960
	1,016		932		627
	727		656		377
\$	14,308	\$	13,085	\$	9,417
	¢	1,905 1,558 1,016 727	\$ 6,758 \$ 2,344 1,905 1,558 1,016 727	June 30, 2018 March 31, 2018 (In Millions) \$ 6,758 \$ 6,246 2,344 2,125 1,905 1,710 1,558 1,416 1,016 932 727 656	June 30, 2018 March 31, 2018 (In Millions) \$ 6,758 \$ 6,246 \$ 2,344 2,125 1,905 1,710 1,558 1,416 1,016 932 727 656

Primary IIF by LTV	 As of						
	 June 30, 2018		March 31, 2018		June 30, 2017		
			(In Millions)				
95.01% and above	\$ 5,747	\$	4,872	\$	2,367		
90.01% to 95.00%	26,119		23,937		17,441		
85.01% to 90.00%	17,319		16,034		12,157		
85.00% and below	8,904		8,591		6,664		
Total	\$ 58,089	\$	53,434	\$	38,629		
Primary RIF by LTV			As of				
	 June 30, 2018 March 31, 2018			June 30, 2017			
			(In Millions)				
95.01% and above	\$ 1,522	\$	1,294	\$	648		
90.01% to 95.00%	7,610		6,978		5,120		
85.01% to 90.00%	4,154		3,831		2,893		
85.00% and below	1,022		982		756		
Total	\$ 14,308	\$	13,085	\$	9,417		
Primary RIF by Loan Type			As of				
	 June 30, 2018		March 31, 2018		June 30, 2017		
Fixed	98%		98%		98%		
Adjustable rate mortgages:							
Less than five years	_		_		_		
Five years and longer	 2		2		2		
Total	100%		100%		100%		

The table below presents a summary of the change in total primary IIF during the periods indicated.

Primary IIF	For the three months ended							
		June 30, 2018		March 31, 2018		June 30, 2017		
IIF, beginning of period	\$	53,434	\$	48,465	\$	34,779		
NIW		6,513		6,460		5,037		
Cancellations and other reductions		(1,858)		(1,491)		(1,187)		
IIF, end of period	\$	58,089	\$	53,434	\$	38,629		

Geographic Dispersion

The following table shows the distribution by state of our primary RIF as of the periods indicated.

Top 10 primary RIF by state		As of							
	June 30, 2018	March 31, 2018	June 30, 2017						
California	13.4%	13.5%	13.8%						
Texas	8.0	8.0	7.5						
Arizona	5.0	4.8	4.2						
Virginia	5.0	5.1	6.0						
Florida	4.7	4.7	4.4						
Michigan	3.7	3.7	3.6						
Pennsylvania	3.6	3.6	3.6						
Colorado	3.5	3.5	3.9						
Utah	3.3	3.4	3.7						
Illinois	3.3	3.2	3.3						
Total	53.5%	53.5%	54.0%						

The following table shows portfolio data by book year, as of June 30, 2018.

						A	As of June 30, 2018				
Book year		Original Insurance Written	_	Remaining Insurance in Force	% Remaining of Original Insurance	Policies Ever in Force	Number of Policies in Force	Number of Loans in Default	# of Claims Paid	Incurred Loss Ratio (Inception to Date) ⁽¹⁾	Cumulative default rate (2)
	(\$ Values in Millions)										
2013	\$	162	\$	32	20%	655	171	1	1	0.3%	0.3%
2014		3,451		1,210	35%	14,786	6,245	54	21	3.6%	0.5%
2015		12,422		7,505	60%	52,548	34,641	235	33	2.9%	0.5%
2016		21,187		16,800	79%	83,626	69,454	283	18	2.2%	0.4%
2017		21,582		19,784	92%	85,897	80,646	188	1	2.0%	0.2%
2018		12,973		12,758	98%	51,457	50,836	7	_	0.5%	—%
Total	\$	71,777	\$	58,089		288,969	241,993	768	74		

The ratio of claims incurred (paid and reserved) divided by cumulative premiums earned, net of reinsurance. The sum of claims paid ever to date and notices of default as of the end of the period divided by policies ever in force. (1) (2)

The following table provides a reconciliation of the beginning and ending reserve balances for primary insurance claims and claims expenses:

		For the three	hs ended	For the six	hs ended		
	June 30, 2018			June 30, 2017	June 30, 2018		June 30, 2017
				,	usands)		
Beginning balance	\$	10,391	\$	3,761	\$ 8,761	\$	3,001
Less reinsurance recoverables (1)		(2,334)		(564)	(1,902)		(297)
Beginning balance, net of reinsurance recoverables		8,057		3,197	6,859		2,704
Add claims incurred:							
Claims and claim expenses incurred:							
Current year (2)		1,212		1,376	3,152		2,331
Prior years ⁽³⁾		(569)		(3)	(940)		(323)
Total claims and claims expenses incurred		643		1,373	2,212		2,008
Less claims paid:							
Claims and claim expenses paid:							
Current year ⁽²⁾		_		_	_		_
Prior years ⁽³⁾		481		421	852		563
Total claims and claim expenses paid		481		421	852		563
Reserve at end of period, net of reinsurance recoverables		8,219		4,149	8,219		4,149
Add reinsurance recoverables (1)		2,382		899	2,382		899
Ending balance	\$	10,601	\$	5,048	\$ 10,601	\$	5,048

⁽¹⁾ Related to ceded losses recoverable under the QSR Transactions, included in "Other Assets" on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

The following table provides a reconciliation of the beginning and ending count of loans in default for the periods indicated.

	For the three r	nonths ended	For the six months ended			
	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017		
Beginning default inventory	1,000	207	928	179		
Plus: new defaults	287	147	700	271		
Less: cures	(501)	(97)	(825)	(189)		
Less: claims paid	(18)	(8)	(35)	(12)		
Ending default inventory	768	249	768	249		

⁽²⁾ Related to insured loans with their most recent defaults occurring in the current year. For example, if a loan had defaulted in a prior year and subsequently cured and later re-defaulted in the current year, that default would be included in the current year.

(3) Related to insured loans with defaults occurring in prior years, which have been continuously in default since that time.

The following table provides details of our claims paid, before giving effect to claims ceded under the 2016 QSR Transaction, for the periods indicated. No claims paid were ceded under the 2018 QSR Transaction during the periods indicated.

		For the three months ended				For the six months ended			
	J	une 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2018			June 30, 2017		
				(In The	ousands))			
Number of claims paid (1)		18		8		35		12	
Total amount paid for claims	\$	607	\$	429	\$	1,089	\$	571	
Average amount paid per claim (2)	\$	36	\$	54	\$	35	\$	48	
Severity ⁽³⁾		78%		86%		76%		87%	

⁽¹⁾ Count includes claims settled without payment.

The following table shows our average reserve per default, before giving effect to reserves ceded under the QSR Transactions, as of the periods indicated.

Average reserve per default:	 As of June 30, 2018	As o	As of June 30, 2017	
	(In The	ousands)		
Case (1)	\$ 13	\$	19	
IBNR	1		1	
Total	\$ 14	\$	20	

 $[\]ensuremath{^{(1)}}$ Defined as the gross reserve per insured loan in default.

The following table provides a comparison of the PMIERs financial requirements as reported by NMIC as of the dates indicated.

			As of		
	June 30, 2018	March 31, 2018			June 30, 2017
			(In Thousands)		
Available assets	\$ 653,080	\$	555,336	\$	485,019
Risk-based required assets	587,235		522,260		298,091

⁽²⁾ Calculation is net of claims settled without payment.
(3) Severity represents the total amount of claims paid divided by the related RIF on the loan at the time the claim is perfected.